

Church Hill Infant School



Special Educational Needs and Disability Policy

Policy Adopted on 27 November 2014

Reviewed September 2020

Signed _____ Date _____

COMPLIANCE

This policy complies with the statutory requirement laid out in the SEND Code of Practice 0-25 (September 2014) It has been written with reference to the following guidance and documents:

- Equality Act 2010: advice for schools DfE Feb 2013
- SEND Code of Practice September 2014
- Statutory Guidance on Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions April 2014
- Ofsted Section 5 Inspection Framework Updated September 2019
- Ofsted SEN Review 2010 "A Statement is not enough"
- Equality Act 2010
- Education Bill 2011
- Children and Families Act 2014
- The National Curriculum in England Key Stage 1 and 2 Framework document September 2013
- Teachers' Standards 2012
- Child protection Policy

This policy should be read in conjunction with all other school policies, particularly: Equal Opportunities, Teaching and Learning, Child Protection/Safeguarding, Accessibility and the Equality Scheme. It is an essential part of all curriculum policies.

At Church Hill Infant School, the Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator, known as SENCO, is Mrs Claire Elliott. Contact details: 01162692083 or email admin@churchhill-inf.leics.sch.uk

This policy can be accessed through the school website (www.churchhillinfants.co.uk) or as paper copy, if requested, from the school office. You will also find the school information report on the website.

All staff have a responsibility for maximising opportunities and achievements for all learners – specifically, all teachers are teachers of pupils with special educational needs. Staff are aware of their responsibilities towards all vulnerable learners and a

positive, sensitive and ambitious attitude is shown towards all pupils at all times. This policy outlines principles and practice.

INCLUSION STATEMENT

We endeavour to make every effort to achieve maximum inclusion of all pupils whilst meeting pupils' individual needs. We believe each child belongs and should fulfil their potential regardless of gender, social, ethnic background, physical or intellectual ability.

AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF THIS POLICY

- ✓ To value each child regardless of needs and abilities and reach high levels of achievement for all
- ✓ To be an inclusive school
- ✓ To meet individual needs through a wide range of provision
- ✓ To attain high levels of satisfaction and participation from pupils, parent and carers
- ✓ To share a common vision and understanding with all stakeholders
- ✓ To give transparent resourcing to SEN
- ✓ To offer children full access to a broad, balanced and relevant education, including an appropriate curriculum for the Foundation Stage and the National Curriculum.
- ✓ To work towards inclusion in partnership with other agencies and schools
- ✓ To recognise that all teachers are teachers of pupils with special needs. To achieve a level of staff expertise to meet pupil need. It is the responsibility of the SENCO to encourage and support all teachers.
- ✓ To establish close partnership with parents to provide the most effective assessment and provision.
- ✓ To ensure the early identification and assessment of learning support needs.
- ✓ A commitment to full integration while being aware of meeting individual needs.
- ✓ To support difficulties in learning and those with a disability as part of our commitment to high quality

PARTNERSHIPS WITH PARENTS/CARERS

The school aims to work in partnership with parents and carers. We do so by:

- ✓ working effectively with all other agencies supporting children and their parents
- ✓ giving parents and carers opportunities to play an active and valued role in their child's education
- ✓ making parents and carers feel welcome

- ✓ encouraging parents and carers to inform school of any difficulties they perceive their child may be having or other needs the child may have which need addressing
- ✓ instilling confidence that the school will listen and act appropriately
- ✓ focusing on the child's strengths as well as areas of additional need
- ✓ allowing parents and carers opportunities to discuss ways in which they and the school can help their child
- ✓ providing regular opportunities for parents to express their thoughts and contribute to the SEN process
- ✓ agreeing targets for the child
- ✓ keeping parents and carers informed and giving support during assessment and any related decision-making process about SEN provision

INVOLVEMENT OF PUPILS

We recognise that all pupils have the right to be involved in making decisions and exercising choice (SEND Code of Practice). All pupils are involved in monitoring and reviewing their progress. We endeavour to fully involve all pupils by encouraging them to:

- ✓ state their views about their education and learning
- ✓ identify their own needs
- ✓ share in individual target setting across the curriculum
- ✓ self-review their progress and set new targets
- ✓ discuss their hopes
- ✓ recognise and celebrate their achievements

In addition pupils who are identified as having SEN are invited to participate in:

- ✓ Support Plan reviews and setting of Support Plan targets
- ✓ Regular meetings with named adults
- ✓ Working with relevant staff members
- ✓ Annual reviews

This contribution may take the form of non-verbal communication – staff will observe the actions and behaviours of a child and share these.

CONTEXT

All children have a right to learn. For some children this will be more difficult than for others.

At Church Hill Infant School, we believe that all children have rights to a full, enriching and enjoyable curriculum, irrespective of race, belief, gender, background or ability. We aim to meet each child's requirements, making necessary adaptations and taking in to account their needs and wishes. We will consult with children, parents and outside agencies to help support our good practice. Strengths will be acknowledged as well as difficulties, so that adaptations may be made relevant to the individual child. We focus on individual progress as the main indicator of success.

Every child is valued. Every child is an individual with a personality, needs and interests. We believe in the rights of children to feel safe and to enjoy their school experience – thus developing the whole child, academically, socially, physically, morally, emotionally and spiritually.

High quality teaching that is differentiated and personalised will meet the individual needs of the majority of children and young people. Some children and young people need educational provision that is additional to or different from this. This is special educational provision under Section 21 of the Children and Families Act 2014.

SEN Code of Practice (2014: Para 1.24)

Through our SEND policy we aim to

- ✓ Provide the highest possible standard of education for all pupils
- ✓ Raise aspirations of pupils with SEND, and those working with them, to be ambitious for their success and well-being
- ✓ Ensure all pupils have every opportunity to achieve their full potential

We will achieve this by:

- ✓ Ensuring pupil progress is tracked systematically and action is taken to address need at an early stage
- ✓ Identifying those with special educational needs
- ✓ Ensuring all class teachers are well trained and equipped to support different additional needs
- ✓ Keeping up to date with research and best practice
- ✓ Working in a co-operative, productive partnership with the Local Authority and other outside agencies, to ensure there is a multi-professional approach to meeting the needs of all vulnerable learners.
- ✓ Listening to pupils and parents, working in partnership with them, respecting their views and concerns
- ✓ Building capacity within the school to recognise and support a wide range of need on a day to day basis
- ✓ Promoting children's self-esteem and emotional well-being and helping them to form and maintain worthwhile relationships based on respect for themselves and others
- ✓ Offering quality provision which meets needs, is value for money and leads to good outcomes.

Definition of Special Educational Needs

Taken from Section 20 of The Children and Families Act 2014.

A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty or disability if they:

- ✓ *Have significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of children of the same age: or*
- ✓ *Have a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions.*

A child under compulsory school age has special educational needs if they fall within the definition above or would do so if special educational provision was not made for them.

IDENTIFYING SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEED

We recognise that children learn at different rates and that there are many factors affecting achievement, including ability, emotional state, age and maturity. We understand that many pupils, at some time in their school life, may experience difficulties affecting their learning, and we recognise that these may be long or short term. At Church Hill Infant School, we aim to identify problems as early as possible and provide teaching and learning contexts that enable each child to achieve their full potential. The earlier action is taken, the more responsive the child is likely to be.

Any of the following can trigger a concern:

- ✓ Information from the initial entry to school interview with parents
- ✓ Progress in the Early Learning Goals in the Foundation Stage
- ✓ Baseline results
- ✓ The analysis of data including entry profiles, Foundation Stage Profile, SATs, annual pupil assessments
- ✓ Evidence of progress against skills checklist
- ✓ The completion of initial concern forms
- ✓ Following up parental concerns
- ✓ Tracking individual pupil progress over time (placing children on log during initial concern stage)
- ✓ liaison with feeder schools on transfer
- ✓ Information from previous schools
- ✓ Information from other services (Ed Psych/ SALT/BST)
- ✓ National Curriculum Attainment Targets
- ✓ Predicted SATs score
- ✓ Teacher assessments and observations

There are four broad areas of special educational need. These areas are to help the school identify and provide for needs rather than to label a child or put them in a particular category. The needs of the child will be identified with consideration of the 'whole child' not just their special educational needs.

1. Communication and Interaction

This includes children with speech and language delay, impairments or disorders, specific learning difficulties such as dyslexia, dyscalculia, dysgraphia and dyspraxia, hearing impairment, and those who demonstrate features within the autistic spectrum.

2. Cognition and Learning

This includes children who demonstrate features of moderate, severe or profound learning difficulties or specific learning difficulties or such as dyslexia, dyscalculia, dysgraphia or dyspraxia.

3. Social, Mental and Emotional Health

This includes children who may be withdrawn or isolated, disruptive or disturbing, hyperactive or lack concentration.

4. Sensory and/or Physical Needs

This includes children with sensory, multi-sensory and physical difficulties.

Children must not be regarded as having a learning difficulty solely because the language used at home is different from the language in which they will be taught. All schools have a duty to make reasonable adjustments in accordance with current Disability Legislation. Children with poor behaviour, looked after children, poor

attendees or those with medical need, for example, will not necessarily be considered as having special educational needs. There may be a range of considerations that impact on progress and attainment but these, in isolation, are not SEN issues.

SUPPORTING CHILDREN WITH SEND –A GRADUATED APPROACH TO SUPPORT

Quality First Teaching is an entitlement for every child.

Children who are falling behind their peers and therefore causing concern, will be monitored by teachers and supported with school resources. We are aware that the recent COVID 19 restrictions have resulted in some of our children not attending school or nursery full time and this may have further impacted on their progress in many areas. Assessment for learning, attention to learning styles, preparatory and over-teaching and support for well-being will resolve many issues for learners. High quality teaching, differentiated for individuals is the first step in responding to pupils who may have SEN. The school regularly and systematically reviews the teaching for all pupils, including those at risk of underachievement. This includes reviewing and, where necessary, improving teachers' understanding of strategies to identify and support vulnerable pupils and their knowledge of SEN most frequently encountered.

Where children are underachieving and/or identified as having special educational needs, the school provides for these additional needs in a variety of ways and might use a combination of these approaches to address targets identified for individual pupils.

- ✓ teachers differentiate work as part of quality first teaching
- ✓ Wave 2,3 interventions
- ✓ other small group withdrawal
- ✓ individual class support / individual withdrawal
- ✓ further differentiation of resources,

Whatever the level of difficulty the key test of how far the learning needs are being met is whether the child is making expected progress.

Expected progress can be defined in a number of ways:

- ✓ Closes the gap between the child and peers
- ✓ Prevents the attainment gap from growing wider
- ✓ Is similar to that of peers starting from the same baseline but less than that of the majority of peers
- ✓ Matches or betters the child's previous rate of progress
- ✓ Demonstrates an improvement in self-help, social or personal skills
- ✓ Demonstrates improvements in the child's attitude and behaviour for learning

Teachers will identify the specific support needed to address the pupils' weaknesses. A record will be kept of support and outcomes. Progress will be reviewed at parents' evenings each term and at pupil progress meetings with the Headteacher/SENCO. For these children an individual education plan (IEP) will be drawn up identifying up to three targets which will be shared with parents, and will identify approaches to

achieve them. At this stage support is devised and delivered by school staff using formative assessments and early assessment materials and is known as *SEN Support*.

The triggers for intervention could be the teacher's or others' concern, underpinned by evidence, about a child who despite receiving differentiated learning opportunities:

- ✓ makes little or no progress when teaching approaches are targeted particularly in a child's identified areas of weakness
- ✓ shows signs of difficulty in developing literacy or mathematical skills which result in poor attainment in some curriculum areas
- ✓ presents persistent emotional or behavioural difficulties which are not modified by the positive behaviour management techniques usually employed in the school
- ✓ has sensory or physical problems, and continues to make little or no progress despite the provision of specialist equipment
- ✓ has communication and/or interaction difficulties, and continues to make little or no progress despite the provision of a differentiated curriculum.

Where a child continues to have difficulties, despite quality support, advice will be sought from external services. This stage is known as *Specialist Support* and involves outside agencies in advising and/or working to assess the nature of the need and helping plan more specific support. It will be important to record all external advice and support received – this will be kept in the child's file and copied to the SENCO.

Should a child fail to make progress, despite quality teaching and targeted interventions, it may be necessary to apply for additional funding to secure further support. We will use appropriately qualified personnel from 'outside agencies' to make assessments and inform further action. Where the school recognises that there may be a significant cost to the school to secure support for the child, due to significant and sustained learning issues, an *Individual Support Plan* will be devised in consultation with parents and all those involved in the child's education and welfare. An application may be made for High Needs Funding to the Local Authority, having regard to the criteria for funding provided through SENA service. The school will be responsible for managing any funds received.

In some cases, children will have a wide range of complex issues, including health and welfare, which are impacting on their education. Where the need is such that significant support is needed from a range of sources, an application will be made to the Local Authority for an Education, Health and Care plan, which will be drawn up in consultation with parents, child and other services. This will be reviewed annually. At the end of each key stage, and where a significant educational transition will occur needs will be reviewed and considerations of age and the next stage of development taken into account when planning provision.

- ✓ Pupils with an Education Health and Care Plan (post September 2014) will have access to all arrangements for pupils on the SEN list (above) and, in addition to this, will have an Annual Review of their plan.
- ✓ Our school will comply with all local arrangements and procedures when applying for an Education Health and Care Plan

TRANSITION

Although this academic year has been very different and many of our transition activities have occurred virtually we have also had to cancel some due to COVID 19. With the restrictions in place we have attempted to make the transitions for those children with identified SEN smoother by speaking to professionals, previous providers (nurserys) and phone calls with parents have been conducted. Under more normal circumstances our transition programme would be as follows:

At Church Hill Infant School we have 'meet the teacher' sessions during the summer term, at the beginning of the Autumn term parents are invited to a Parent Forum Meeting which explains the year ahead. Family Learning Afternoons enable parents to keep abreast of the work their child will be doing and give a chance to familiarise themselves with methods and standards. Parents' evenings and regular informal contact through an 'open door' policy provide good opportunities for parents and teachers to talk informally.

Children due to transfer to the Junior School have a planned transition programme. Less confident children are accompanied to the School by a member of the support staff (and/or the SENCO) for a planned programme of additional induction. SENCOs liaise and records are passed on.

Children entering school at 4+, visit the school on a number of occasions prior to the beginning of the new school year. Parents meet the teaching team and pass on information relevant to the development of their child. Pre-school providers involve the SENCO and class teacher in pre-school meetings for children causing concern.

If the school is alerted to the fact that a child may have a difficulty in learning, they will make their best endeavours to collect all relevant information and plan a relevant, differentiated curriculum.

MANAGING MEDICAL CONDITIONS

The school recognises that pupils at school with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and physical education. Some children with medical conditions may be disabled and where this is the case the school will comply with its duties under the Equality Act 2010. Some children may also have special educational needs and may have a statement or Education, Health and Care Plan which brings together their special educational, health and social care provision.

At Church Hill Infant School, we support children, where possible, with medical conditions. Staff will be trained as need arises.

Please also refer to policies for Health & Safety, Inclusion & Accessibility, Accidents, First Aid & Administration of Medicines, in School

RESPONSIBILITIES

The **SENCO** has responsibility for;

- ✓ The day to day operation of the school's Special Educational Needs and Disability Policy
- ✓ Advising class teachers
- ✓ Liaising with external agencies including, educational, medical, social and voluntary services
- ✓ Drawing up and revising the school's Provision Maps on a termly basis
- ✓ Alongside the Inclusion Leader, deployment of Learning Support Assistants, Teaching Assistants and HLTAs to meet the requirements of the provision maps
- ✓ Monitoring effectiveness of support programmes/ interventions and services
- ✓ Ensuring parents are fully involved in positive outcomes for their children's learning
- ✓ Implementing a programme of annual review
- ✓ Overseeing records of all children with SEN
- ✓ Liaising with relevant schools to ensure smooth transition between phases and places of education
- ✓ Liaising with SEN governor and keeping abreast of national/local developments through network meetings and relevant training
- ✓ Attending SEN meetings and training as appropriate

TEACHERS

Teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of pupils in their class at all stages of SEN support. At all stages, teachers work to develop independent, confident learners. They are responsible for managing support staff and resources in their class and liaising with parents.

THE GOVERNING BODY

The Governing Body endeavours to ensure the best possible provision for Special Educational Needs at Church Hill Infant School. All governors understand their duty of care.

The SEN Governor has responsibility to:

- ✓ assist and advise the governing body on fulfilling its Special Educational Needs and Disability responsibilities

- ✓ ensure children with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities are included in activities with other children, so far as this is reasonably practical and compatible with good education for all
- ✓ ensure budget allocation takes account of staffing, training, resourcing requirements for individual children
- ✓ be aware of the implementation and effectiveness of the school's policy by monitoring for example:
 1. The existence of accurate and up to date record keeping, including achievements
 2. The number of review meetings held at least termly for SEN pupils
 3. Feedback from pupils, parents and staff
 4. The standards and progress of pupils with SEN
 5. Awareness of the nature of needs and the demands these make

OUTSIDE AGENCIES

- Specialist advice and expertise in relation to assessment and support of individual pupils will be commissioned by the school or provided by Bradgate Education partnership. Service level agreements and quality assurance criteria will be put in place at the point of commissioning and the headteacher and senior leaders will be responsible for reporting to governors on the efficacy of these arrangements (including value for money). Our school will, wherever possible, join with other schools in the multi academy trust in joint commissioning and quality assurance arrangements.

TRAINING AND RESOURCES

Training needs are identified by staff themselves or by the SENCO to meet the needs of children in school or those known to be coming into school.

All teachers and staff undertake induction on taking up post and this involves an introduction to the school's provision and procedures; including discussion of the needs of individual pupils.

The SENCO regularly attends briefings and meetings to keep up to date with local and national developments and to share best practice.

MONITORING AND EVALUATION

Pupils' progress is monitored using standardised tests as well as teacher assessment and observations. Upon entry to the school, all pupils' attainment is measured against a variety of induction materials designed to give the class teacher the best possible indication of pupils' needs. Quality of teaching is monitored through lesson observations, learning walks, book-scrutiny and pupil

interviews. Interventions, where needed, are evaluated for their effectiveness and value for money.

Parent and pupil surveys -administered annually, feedback on reports and at parent's evenings, and SEN review meetings, inform our work.

COMPLAINTS

Should a parent or carer have a concern about special provision made for their child, they should, in the first instance, discuss this with the class teacher. If the concern continues this should be referred to the head teacher, who will try to resolve the matter and can advise on formal procedures for complaint. At all stages parents are able to seek advice from Parent Partnership Service.

Please refer to the School Complaints Policy.